

# Supply of S2D information to users: is there an ideal scheme?

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WP12 Workshop
De Bilt
14-15/03/2013

@euporias







# Key points to take into account



- Energy is (now generally) a competitive sector → confidentiality/money/competitivity issues
- Operationnal management of a power system is a very complex problem, with many factors/constraints ...

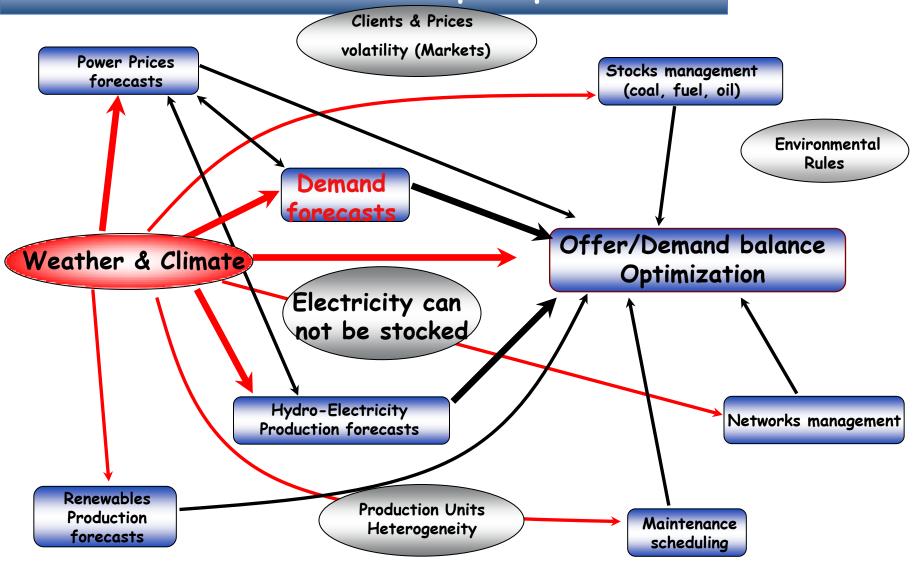






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# Power Offer/Demand: a complex problem





Day+2 / 30 min time step forecast: 1 000 000 variables & 10 000 000 constraints Highly non convex and non linear, discrete and continuous variables Highly demanding on optimality and feasibility



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- The weather/climate information needed is (more and more) complex and require skills in meteorology/climatology

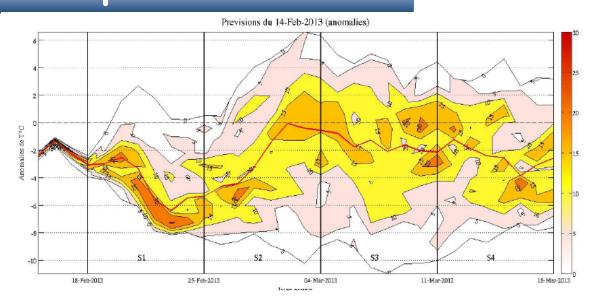




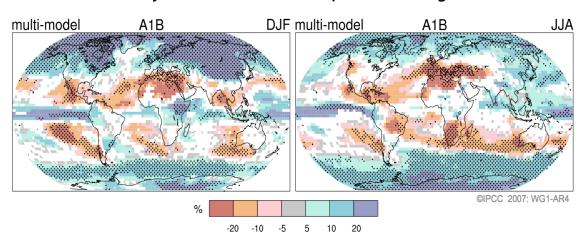


## **EUPORIAS**

# Weather/climate: complex information



#### **Projected Patterns of Precipitation Changes**









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- Energy is (now generally) a competitive sector → confidentiality/money/competitivity issues
- Operationnal management of a power system is a very complex problem, with many factors/constraints ...
- The weather/climate information needed is (more and more) complex and require high level skills in meteorology/climatology
- Power systems operators/managers/decision makers have (in general)
   little time to dedicate to weather/climate science training
  - → Need of an **interface** between the sciencists/providers, and the endusers







## What/Who should be this interface?



• Dedicated service of NMHSs ? → Provider

Private companies ? → Purveyor

• End-user's dedicated service ? → In-house



## What/Who should be this interface?



- Dedicated service of NMHSs ?

  → Provider
  - Problem of resource (human, funding ...)
  - Lack of knowledge in energy processes/business
  - Confidentiality issues
- Private companies ?→ Purveyor
  - > Can develop tailored products for each customer
  - ➤ Confidentiality issues
  - ➤ Cost ?
- End-user's dedicated service ?
   → In-house
  - Resource (human, funding)
  - Expertise in the applications at stake
  - ➤ No confidentiality issues







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Raw Data/Forecasts / Generic Products / Guidance

Tailored products for generic/specific applications, when no confidentiality issues

Tailored products when there are confidentiality/strategic issues/complex applications/requirements









### Supply of S2D information to users: is there an ideal scheme?

There is probably not one single answer! Depends on:

- the type of information which is delivered
- to whom it is delivered (company size, level of expertise in weather/climate, resources...)
- confidentiality issues

In any case, a close, early and on-going collaboration is essential.

- Need to know people personnally
- Need to establish a common language (for example, in the energy sector, « medium-term » deals with 1-3 years forecasts!)
- Set-up formal teams / regular meetings
- Training is important in both directions: weather ←→ user
- Product/service development should be user-driven (cf Mike Harrison's talk)





